# REPORT TO: FINANCE COMMITTEE-11 SEPTEMBER 2006 

## REPORT ON: ANNUAL TREASURY MANAGEMENT ACTIVITY 2005/2006

REPORT BY: HEAD OF FINANCE
REPORT NO: 493-2006

1 PURPOSE OF REPORT
To review the Treasury Management activities for the period 1 April 2005 to 31 March 2006.

## 2 RECOMMENDATION

The Committee is asked to note the information contained herein and agree the limits in Appendices 1 and 2.

3 FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS
The financial implications of the Council's Treasury Management activities in 2005/2006 were that a saving of $£ 713,000$ in interest was made against the 2005/2006 Revenue Budget provision. The actual interest rate payable was lower at $5.94 \%$ against a budget of $6.05 \%$. There was also a benefit of higher than expected interest received on revenue balances.

4 LOCAL AGENDA 21 IMPLICATIONS
None
5 EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES IMPLICATIONS
None

## $6 \quad$ BACKGROUND

At its meeting on 14 March 2005 the Finance Committee approved the Council's Treasury Policy Statement setting out the policies which would govern all borrowing and lending transactions carried out by the Council.

The Treasury Policy Statement requires that the Finance Committee will receive and consider the Treasury Management strategy in advance of each new financial year and subsequently an annual monitoring report on the activities in that year.

This monitoring report covers the Treasury Management activity over the financial year 2005/2006.

## 7 DEBT POSITION

The Council's debt position at the beginning and end of the financial year was as follows:-

|  |  | 1 April 2005 |  | 31 March 2006 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average |  | Average |
|  |  | $\frac{\text { Principal }}{£ m}$ | $\frac{\text { Rate }}{\underline{\%}}$ | $\frac{\text { Principal }}{£ m}$ | $\frac{\text { Rate }}{\underline{\%}}$ |
| Fixed Rate Funding | PWLB | 251.6) | 6.4 | 266.7) | 6.2 |
|  | Market | 2.0) |  | 1.6) |  |
| Variable Rate Funding | PWLB | 0.0) |  | 0.0) |  |
|  | Market | 22.7 | 4.3 | 40.2) | 3.4 |
|  |  | $\underline{\underline{276.3}}$ | $\underline{6.3}$ | $\underline{308.5}$ | $\underline{5.9}$ |

8 THE TREASURY MANAGEMENT STRATEGY FOR 2005/2006
The Expectation for Interest Rates - The interest rate views incorporated within the Council's treasury strategy statement were based upon officers' views along with advice from our treasury advisers supported by a selection of City forecasts. The view on base rates was that they would peak at $5.00 \%$ during the year and fall back thereafter. Longer term fixed interest rates were expected to be stable during the year with rates drifting around 4.75\%.

The Treasury Management Strategy for 2005/2006 indicated that the Council would be pragmatic by utilising long-term borrowing taking advantage of the historically low rates, but also using short-term borrowing to take advantage of any differentials which may reduce borrowing costs.

## 9 ACTUAL BORROWING AND LENDING FOR 2005/2006

### 9.1 Interest Rates

Base rate started the year at $4.75 \%$ and fell to $4.5 \%$ in August. It stayed at this level for the rest of the financial year. Long-term PWLB rates ( $25-50$ years) started at $4.75 \%$ but fell to $3.85 \%$ before rising to $4.25 \%$ by the end of the year. Periods up to $45-50$ years were introduced in December and this started at $4.20 \%$ before falling to $3.70 \%$ in January and ending at $4.15 \%$.

### 9.2 Borrowing

### 9.2.1 Long-Term

Long-term borrowing during the year was made via the Public Works Loans Board (PWLB) where the rates offered on longer-term borrowing offered a more favourable opportunity.

A summary of the long-term borrowing between 1 April 2005 and 31 March 2006 is as follows:-

| PWLB Borrowing (LOBO's) | $£ 51.0 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Market Borrowing (LOB's | $£ 20.0 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Average Period to Maturity | 28.77 years |
| Average Interest Rate | $3.78 \%$ |

In addition, two "Lender Option Borrower Option" (LOBO) loans of £10m each were taken to fund part of the premature repayment of various PWLB loans. These were taken at rates of $2.81 \%$ and $3.23 \%$ fixed for five and seven years respectively. In total $£ 30.5 \mathrm{~m}$ of borrowing was taken to enable the rescheduling of debt to achieve a reduction in borrowing costs.

### 9.2.2 Short-Term

In order to indicate the level of short-term borrowing, shown below are the lowest and highest daily amounts outstanding each month, together with the short-term borrowing position at the end of every month and the range of interest rates at which borrowings were made:-

| Month | Lowest Amount Outstanding £m | Highest Amount Outstanding £m | Borrowing Position at End of Month £m | Interest Rate Range \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April 2005 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | No market loans taken |
| May | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.8 |
| June | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | No market loans taken |
| July | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |  |
| August | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| September | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| October | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| November | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| December | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| January 2006 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| February | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | " |
| March | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |  |

The Council's Treasury Strategy document provides that the amount of the overall borrowing which may be outstanding by way of fixed rate short-term borrowing should be no greater than circa £28m. It can be seen from the above that there was very little short-term borrowing undertaken due to the Council's positive cash flow position during the year.

## LENDING

On occasions the Council will have surplus funds for relatively short periods and it is normal policy for the Council to lend these sums to approved counterparties.

An analysis of the lending position to 31 March 2006 shows:


| February | 44.5 | 26.0 | $4.200-4.520$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| March | 35.2 | 22.3 | $4.150-4.680$ |

* This amount is high due to Scottish Executive having paid $£ 42 \mathrm{~m}$ into Police Account to fund costs associated with the G8 Summit. Payments made by Police result in the fall to a lower level by month end.

The lending activity shown above related to very short-term positions. All of these lendings were in compliance with the Treasury Policy Statement provisions on such lending with regards to amounts and institutions involved.

Given the high values of lending, to ensure the opportunity to achieve best interest rates without taking undue risk, it is proposed that the limit for F1 bodies is increased from $£ 5 \mathrm{~m}$ to £8m. The effect of this is shown in Appendix 1. It is also proposed to add Northern Rock as an additional F1 counterparty to this list.

## 11 CONSOLIDATED LOANS FUND INTEREST RATE

When setting the 2005/2006 Revenue Budget, the Council set its Loans Fund interest rate at $6.05 \%$. However, increased interest received on lending and a reduction in interest rate paid led to a budget saving of $£ 713,000$ in General Fund.

PRUDENTIAL CODE INDICATORS
The Treasury Management activity during the year was maintained within the prudential code limits other than the Operational Boundary. This is a measure of the likely expected borrowing during the year. This was exceeded between January and March 2006 as a result of the decision to borrow at historically low rates for the majority of the Council's 2006/07 capital expenditure requirements. However, all borrowing was maintained within the authorised borrowing limit. Appendix 2 shows the actual outcomes for 2005/06 where appropriate. Indicators for future years have been updated to take account of current expectations.

BACKGROUND PAPERS
None

## APPROVED COUNTERPARTIES FOR LENDING TRANSACTIONS

## Approved Lending Bodies

# Short Term Maximum Credit Rating Deposits £m 

## Banks

| Abbey National plc | F1+ | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HBOS (formerly Bank of Scotland and Halifax) | F1+ | 12 |
| Barclays Bank plc | F1+ | 12 |
| * Clydesdale Bank plc (National Australia Bank) | F1+ | 12 |
| Lloyds TSB Bank plc | F1+ | 12 |
| HSBC Bank plc | F1+ | 12 |
| Royal Bank of Scotland plc (inc National Westminster) | F1+ | 12 |
| Alliance and Leicester plc | F1+ | 12 |
| Bradford \& Bingley plc | F1 | 8 |
| Anglo Irish Bank Corporation | F1 | 8 |
| Northern Rock | F1 | 8 |

## Building Societies

| Nationwide Building Society | F1+ | 12 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Britannia Building Society | F1 | 8 |
| Coventry Building Society | F1 | 8 |
| Skipton Building Society | F1 | 8 |
| Principality Building Society | F1 | 8 |
| Yorkshire Building Society | F1 | 8 |
| Chelsea Building Society | F1 | 8 |

## Other

Scottish Local Authorities
N/A
8
English and Welsh Local Authorities
N/A
8

* This bank is a wholly owned subsidiary of the bank in brackets and the rating quoted refers to the parent bank.

NB Credit ratings indicate the capacity for timely repayments as follows:

```
F1+ strongest
F1 strong
F2 satisfactory
F3 adequate
B uncertain
C highly uncertain
```

D actual or imminent default

Adoption of CIPFA Code of Practice for Treasury Management
YES

## Finance Committee 11/03/02 Report No 141-2002

| Upper Limit for borrowing that is at variable rates less |
| :--- |
| investments that are variable rate investments |
| $\qquad$2005/06 <br> $2006 / 07$ <br> $2007 / 08$ |

In Line with Current Treasury Management Limits
Upper Limit for borrowing that is at fixed rates less investments \% that are fixed rate investments

| $2005 / 06$ | 100 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2006 / 07$ | 100 <br> $2007 / 08$ <br> $2008 / 09$ |
| 100 |  |

Limit for 2006/07 for amount of projected borrowing that is fixed rate maturing in each period as percentage of total projected borrowing that is fixed at the start of the period

than 364 days

## No sums will be invested as long as this

| Authorised Limit for external debt with limit for borrowing and other long term liabilities identified |  | Borrowing £000 | Other $£ 000$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { £000 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005/06 | Limit | 329,000 | 5,000 | 334,000 |
| 2006/07 |  | 349,000 | 5,000 | 354,000 |
| 2007/08 |  | 355,000 | 5,000 | 360,000 |
| 2008/09 |  | 357,000 | 5,000 | 362,000 |

Operational Boundary for borrowing $+£ 25 \mathrm{~m}$, Other $+£ 4 \mathrm{~m}$ for lease, etc
Operational Boundary for external debt with limit for borrowing and other long term liabilities separately identified
$2005 / 06 \quad$ Actual
$2006 / 07$
$2007 / 08$

| Borrowing <br> $£ 000$ |
| :---: |
| 319,671 |
| 324,000 |
| 330,000 |


| Other <br> $£ 000$ | Total <br> $£ 000$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 452 | 320,123 |
| 1,000 | 325,000 |
| 1,000 | 331,000 |
|  |  |



